

**1.—Summary Statistics of Manufactures of each Province classified by Industrial Group, 1959 and 1960—concluded**

Year and Industrial Group	Estab-lish-ments	Em-ployees	Salaries and Wages	Cost at Plant of Materials Used	Value Added by Manufacture	Selling Value of Factory Shipments
	<b>YUKON AND NORTHWEST TERRITORIES—concluded</b>					
<b>1960</b>	No.	No.	\$	\$	\$	\$
Foods and beverages.....	5	20	55,511	80,617	147,955	240,999
Wood.....	4	31	101,866	164,475	221,705	396,330 <sup>2</sup>
Printing, publishing and allied industries.....	1	1	1	1	1	1
Petroleum and coal products.....	1	1	1	1	1	1
Chemicals and chemical products.....	1	1	1	1	1	1
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries.....	5	73	458,126	1,199,689	956,127	2,433,889
<b>Totals, 1960.....</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>124</b>	<b>615,503</b>	<b>1,444,781</b>	<b>1,325,787</b>	<b>3,071,218</b>

<sup>1</sup> Confidential; included in "Miscellaneous manufacturing industries"

<sup>2</sup> Reported on a production basis.

**2.—Concentration of Manufacturing Production in each Province, 1958 and 1959**

Province or Territory	1958			1959		
	Number of Establishments Employing 500 or more Persons	Percentage of Total Number of Establishments in Province	Provincial Percentage of Number of Employees Accounted for by these Establishments	Number of Establishments Employing 500 or more Persons	Percentage of Total Number of Establishments in Province	Provincial Percentage of Number of Employees Accounted for by these Establishments
Newfoundland.....	2	0.3	30.9	2	0.3	32.1
Prince Edward Island..	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nova Scotia.....	7	0.5	30.7	7	0.5	28.9
New Brunswick.....	7	0.7	27.8	6	0.7	24.8
Quebec.....	132	1.1	35.0	136	1.2	34.6
Ontario.....	175	1.3	36.0	173	1.3	35.5
Manitoba.....	10	0.6	23.4	10	0.6	22.3
Saskatchewan.....	—	—	—	1	0.1	4.5
Alberta.....	12	0.7	21.0	13	0.7	21.8
British Columbia.....	22	0.5	24.4	28	0.7	26.2
Yukon and Northwest Territories.....	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Canada.....</b>	<b>367</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>33.3</b>	<b>376</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>32.9</b>

**Subsection 1.—The Manufactures of the Atlantic Provinces**

The Atlantic Provinces are of economic importance in a number of fields, such as pulp and paper, fish processing, sawmills, petroleum products and iron and steel. In *Newfoundland*, manufacturing production is dominated by the forest and fisheries resources. Pulp and paper is by far the most important industry, having shipments valued at \$67,985,619 in 1960, followed by fish products with shipments of \$19,676,901. These two industries accounted for 67.8 p.c. of the total production of the province. In *Prince Edward Island*, agriculture and fishing resources make butter and cheese, slaughtering and meat packing, and fish products the leading industries. *Nova Scotia* is renowned for its coal mines, its fisheries and its extensive forests and agricultural lands and it is also favoured with easy access by sea to the high-grade iron ore supply of Newfoundland. On these resources are based the leading manufacturing industries producing primary iron and steel products, fish products, pulp and paper, sawmill products and pasteurized dairy products. Ship-building and repair and petroleum refining together with industries producing railway rolling-stock, miscellaneous iron and steel products, cotton yarn and cloth and knitted goods, and aircraft add to the diversification of industry in the province. The forests of *New*